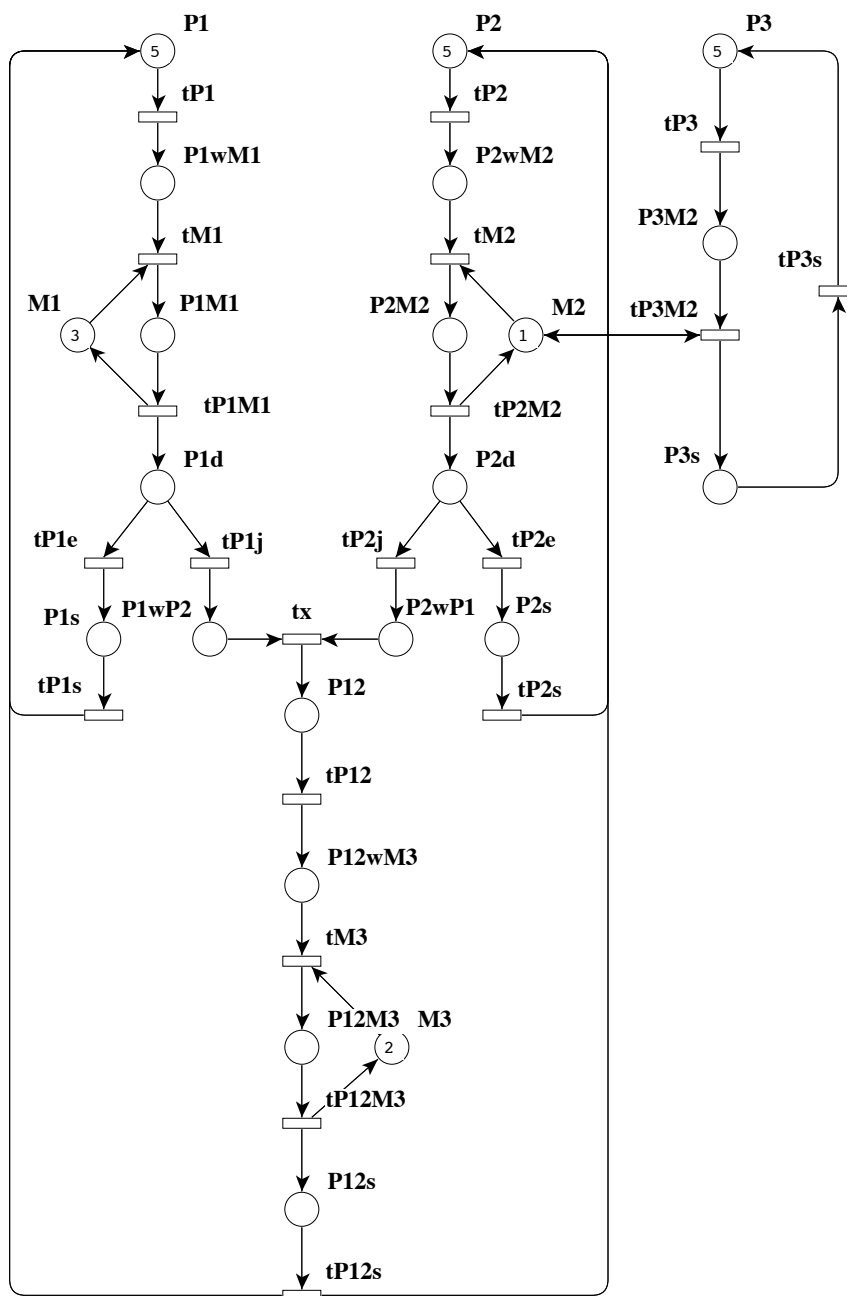


This form is a summary description of the model entitled "Flexible Manufacturing System (FMS)" proposed for the Model Checking Contest @ Petri Nets. Models can be given in several instances parameterized by scaling parameters. Colored nets can be accompanied by one or many equivalent, unfolded P/T nets. Models are given together with property files (possibly, one per model instance) giving a set of properties to be checked on the model.

Description

This Petri net is extracted a benchmark used for SMART. It models a flexible manufacturing system.



References

<http://www.cs.ucr.edu/~ciardo/SMART/>

Scaling parameter

| Parameter name | Parameter description | Chosen parameter values |
|----------------|--|---------------------------------|
| N | The scale factor is a value that changes the initial marking of places P1, P2 and P3 ($M(P1)=M(P2)=M(P3)=N$) | 2, 5, 10, 20, 50, 100, 200, 500 |

Size of the model

Although the model is parameterized, its size does not depend on parameter values.

number of places: 22
 number of transitions: 20
 number of arcs: 50

Structural properties

| | |
|--|-------|
| ordinary — all arcs have multiplicity one | ✓ |
| simple free choice — all transitions sharing a common input place have no other input place | ✗ (a) |
| extended free choice — all transitions sharing a common input place have the same input places | ✗ (b) |
| state machine — every transition has exactly one input place and exactly one output place | ✗ (c) |
| marked graph — every place has exactly one input transition and exactly one output transition | ✗ (d) |
| connected — there is an undirected path between every two nodes (places or transitions) | ✓ (e) |
| strongly connected — there is a directed path between every two nodes (places or transitions) | ✓ (f) |
| source place(s) — one or more places have no input transitions | ✗ (g) |
| sink place(s) — one or more places have no output transitions | ✗ (h) |
| source transition(s) — one or more transitions have no input places | ✗ (i) |
| sink transitions(s) — one or more transitions have no output places | ✗ (j) |
| loop-free — no transition has an input place that is also an output place | ✗ (k) |
| conservative — for each transition, the number of input arcs equals the number of output arcs | ✗ (l) |
| subconservative — for each transition, the number of input arcs equals or exceeds the number of output arcs | ✗ (m) |
| nested units — places are structured into hierarchically nested sequential units ⁽ⁿ⁾ | ✗ |

(a) 2 arcs are not simple free choice, e.g., the arc from place “M2” (which has 2 outgoing transitions) to transition “tM2” (which has 2 input places).

(b) transitions “tM2” and “tP3M2” share a common input place “M2”, but only the former transition has input place “P2wM2”.

(c) 9 transitions are not of a state machine, e.g., transition “tM1”.

(d) 5 places are not of a marked graph, e.g., place “P1”.

(e) stated by [CÆSAR.BDD](#) version 1.7 on all 8 instances (2, 5, 10, 20, 50, 100, 200, and 500).

(f) stated by [CÆSAR.BDD](#) version 1.7 on all 8 instances (2, 5, 10, 20, 50, 100, 200, and 500).

(g) stated by [CÆSAR.BDD](#) version 1.7 on all 8 instances (2, 5, 10, 20, 50, 100, 200, and 500).

(h) stated by [CÆSAR.BDD](#) version 1.7 on all 8 instances (2, 5, 10, 20, 50, 100, 200, and 500).

(i) stated by [CÆSAR.BDD](#) version 1.7 on all 8 instances (2, 5, 10, 20, 50, 100, 200, and 500).

(j) stated by [CÆSAR.BDD](#) version 1.7 on all 8 instances (2, 5, 10, 20, 50, 100, 200, and 500).

(k) transition “tP3M2” is not loop free.

(l) 8 transitions are not conservative, e.g., transition “tM1”.

(m) 4 transitions are not subconservative, e.g., transition “tP12M3”.

(n) the definition of Nested-Unit Petri Nets (NUPN) is available from <http://mcc.lip6.fr/nupn.php>

Behavioural properties

- safe** — *in every reachable marking, there is no more than one token on a place* ✗^(o)
deadlock — *there exists a reachable marking from which no transition can be fired* ✗^(p)
reversible — *from every reachable marking, there is a transition path going back to the initial marking* ?
quasi-live — *for every transition t , there exists a reachable marking in which t can fire* ✓^(q)
live — *for every transition t , from every reachable marking, one can reach a marking in which t can fire* ?

Size of the marking graphs

| Parameter | Number of reachable markings | Number of transition firings | Max. number of tokens per place | Max. number of tokens per marking |
|-----------|------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| $N = 2$ | 3444 ^(r) | 16 311 ^(s) | 3 ^(t) | 12 ^(u) |
| $N = 5$ | 2.8950E+6 ^(v) | 2.3527E+7 ^(w) | 5 ^(x) | 21 ^(y) |
| $N = 10$ | 2.501E+9 ^(z) | 2.7568E+10 ^(aa) | 10 ^(ab) | 36 ^(ac) |
| $N = 20$ | 6.0292E+12 ^(ad) | 8.1442E+13 ^(ae) | 20 ^(af) | 66 ^(ag) |
| $N = 50$ | 4.2403E+17 ^(ah) | 6.6135E+18 ^(ai) | 50 ^(aj) | 156 ^(ak) |
| $N = 100$ | 2.7031E+21 ^(al) | ? | 100 ^(am) | 306 ^(an) |
| $N = 200$ | 1.9536E+25 ^(ao) | ? | 200 ^(ap) | 606 ^(aq) |
| $N = 500$ | 2.7006E+30 ^(ar) | ? | 500 ^(as) | ≥ 1506 ^(at) |

- ^(o) in the initial marking, some places have several tokens (the number of which depends on N).
^(p) stated at MCC'2014 by GreatSPN and Lola on all instances, and by Tapaal on 5 instances.
^(q) stated by [CÆSAR.BDD](#) version 2.0 on all 8 instances (2, 5, 10, 20, 50, 100, 200, and 500).
^(r) computed at MCC'2013 by Alpina, GreatSPN, ITS-Tools, Marcie, Neco, and PNXDD; confirmed at MCC'2014 by GreatSPN, Marcie, PNMC, PNXDD, Stratagem, and Tapaal.
^(s) computed at MCC'2014 by Marcie.
^(t) computed at MCC'2014 by GreatSPN, Marcie, PNMC, and Tapaal.
^(u) computed at MCC'2014 by GreatSPN, Marcie, PNMC, and Tapaal.
^(v) computed at MCC'2013 by Alpina, GreatSPN, ITS-Tools, Marcie, Neco, and PNXDD; confirmed at MCC'2014 by GreatSPN, Marcie, PNMC, PNXDD, Stratagem, and Tapaal.
^(w) computed at MCC'2014 by Marcie.
^(x) computed at MCC'2014 by GreatSPN, Marcie, PNMC, and Tapaal.
^(y) computed at MCC'2014 by GreatSPN, Marcie, PNMC, and Tapaal.
^(z) computed at MCC'2013 by GreatSPN, ITS-Tools, Marcie, and PNXDD; confirmed at MCC'2014 by GreatSPN, Marcie, PNMC, PNXDD, and Stratagem.
^(aa) computed at MCC'2014 by Marcie.
^(ab) computed at MCC'2014 by GreatSPN, Marcie, and PNMC.
^(ac) computed at MCC'2014 by GreatSPN, Marcie, and PNMC.
^(ad) computed at MCC'2013 by GreatSPN, ITS-Tools, Marcie, and PNXDD; confirmed at MCC'2014 by GreatSPN, Marcie, PNMC, PNXDD, and Stratagem.
^(ae) computed at MCC'2014 by Marcie.
^(af) computed at MCC'2014 by GreatSPN, Marcie, and PNMC.
^(ag) computed at MCC'2014 by GreatSPN, Marcie, and PNMC.
^(ah) computed at MCC'2013 by GreatSPN, ITS-Tools, Marcie, and PNXDD; confirmed at MCC'2014 by GreatSPN, Marcie, PNMC, and PNXDD.
^(ai) computed at MCC'2014 by Marcie.
^(aj) computed at MCC'2014 by GreatSPN, Marcie, and PNMC.
^(ak) computed at MCC'2014 by GreatSPN, Marcie, and PNMC.
^(al) computed at MCC'2013 by GreatSPN, ITS-Tools, and Marcie; confirmed at MCC'2014 by GreatSPN and PNMC.
^(am) computed at MCC'2014 by GreatSPN and PNMC.
^(an) computed at MCC'2014 by GreatSPN and PNMC.
^(ao) computed at MCC'2013 by ITS-Tools; confirmed at MCC'2014 by GreatSPN and PNMC.
^(ap) computed at MCC'2014 by GreatSPN.
^(aq) computed at MCC'2014 by GreatSPN and PNMC.
^(ar) computed at MCC'2014 by PNMC.
^(as) computed at MCC'2014 by GreatSPN and PNMC.
^(at) lower bound given by the number of initial tokens.